



Dominik Schürmann @domschuermann · Mar 15

Teaser blog post and preprint PDF of our ZRTP attacks on Acrobits Softphone, CSipSimple, Jitsi, Linphone, and Signal [sufficientlysecure.org/2017/03/15/zrt...](https://sufficientlysecure.org/2017/03/15/zrt...)

4 21 24



zooko

@zooko

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Replying to @domschuermann

Wonder if this will be something I, as one of the ZRTP protocol designers, can learn from.

6:25 PM - 18 Mar 2017

# Wiretapping End-to-End Encrypted VoIP Calls

## Real-World Attacks on ZRTP

Dominik Schürmann, Fabian Kabus, Gregor Hildermeier, Lars Wolf,  
2017-07-18

# End-to-End Security for Voice Calls

## No End-to-End Security

- PSTN (Public Switched Telephone Network)
- SIP + (S)RTP (Session Initiation Protocol + Secure Real-Time Transport Protocol)

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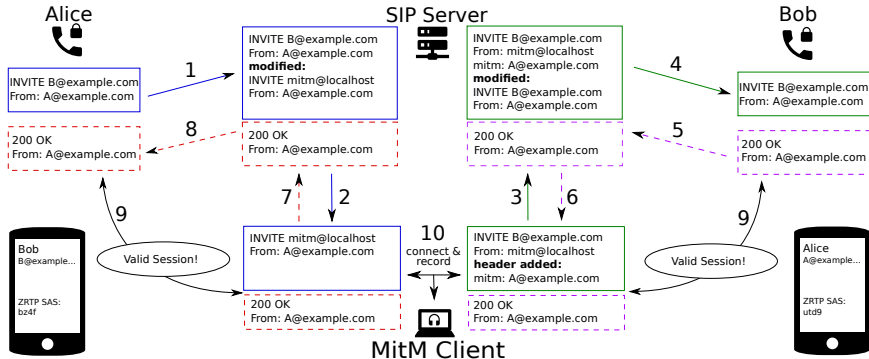
wiretapping  
difficulty





# Man-in-the-Middle (Evil Operator)

## Encryption & Authentication with ZRTP:



# ZRTP Attacks

## ZRTP

- Complex Protocol
- Authenticates Diffie-Hellman key exchange
- Authentication by comparison of Short Authentication Strings (SAS)
- Hash Commitment constraints online-attacker to one try per call

## Evaluation of Real-World Implementations

- Excluded closed-network implementations
- Excluded attacks with speech synthesis
- Assume correctly compared SAS



# Evaluation

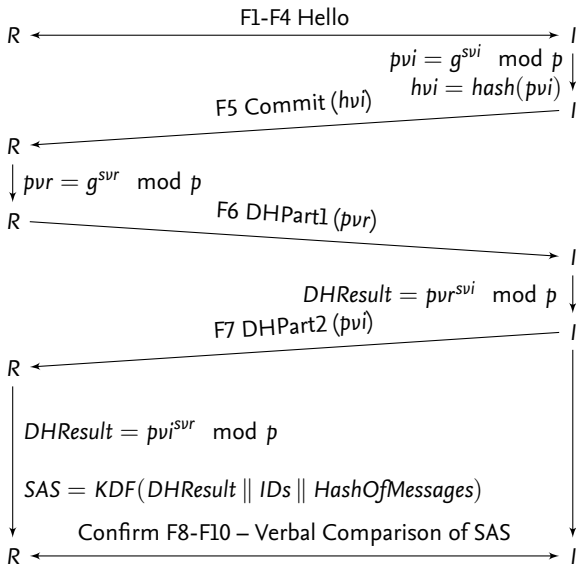
## Apps

Application	OS	Version	Library
Acrobats Softphone	iOS	5.8.1	-
CSipSimple	Android	1.02.03	ZRTP4PJ
Jitsi	Win, Lin, MacOS	2.9.0	ZRTP4J
Linphone Android	Android	3.1.1	bzrtp
Signal	Android	3.15.2	-
Signal	iOS	2.6.4	-

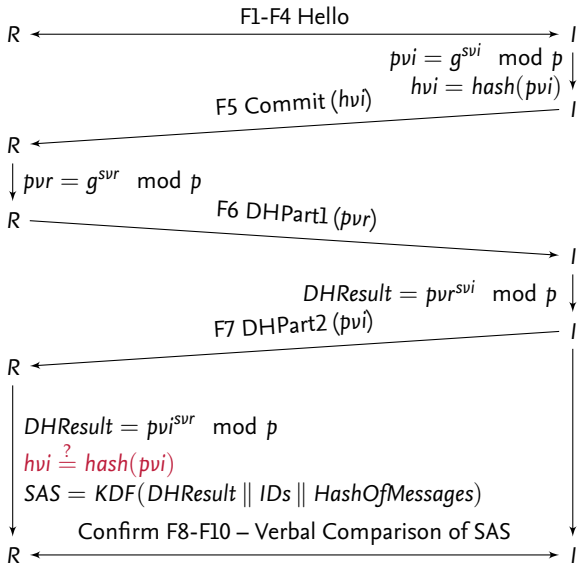
## Tests

- Paper: 7 protocol tests, 4 non-protocol tests
- Presentation: Most interesting results

# ZRTP in a Nutshell (Highly Simplified)



# Check for Invalid Commit



# Invalid Commit: Linphone

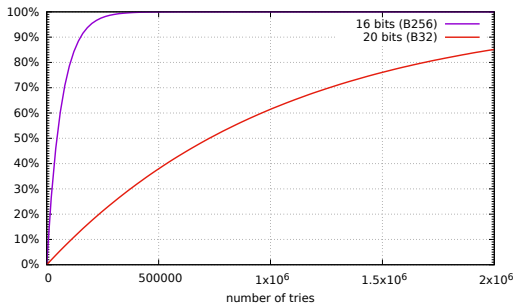


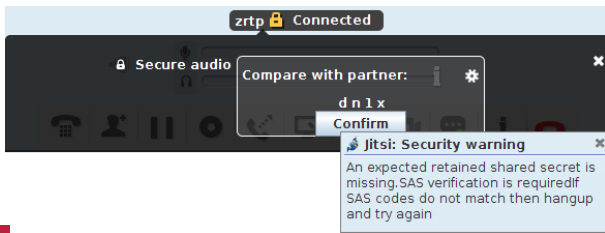
Figure: Linphone CVE-2016-6271: Probability of hitting a targeted SAS

## RFC: Error on Invalid Shared Secret

- ZRTP stores secrets when user confirms SAS
- Cache: ZRTP ID assigned to  $rs1 = KDF(DHResult)$  (highly simplified)
- Next call no longer requires Diffie-Hellman and no SAS comparison

### RFC

"If either party discovers a cache mismatch, the user agent who makes this discovery must treat this as a possible security event and **MUST** alert their own user that there is a heightened risk of a MiTM attack [...]"



# RFC: Error on Invalid Shared Secret

- Questionable requirement in RFC
- CSipSimple, Linphone do not implement this

## Bug in Jitsi (ZRTP4J)

- A new cache entry copies the secrets and flags from the last saved one
- Invalid security warning is raised for new clients

```

1 ■■■■■ src/gnu/java/zrtp/zidfile/ZidFile.java
  ✱ @@ -250,6 +250,7 @@ public synchronized ZidRecord getRecord(byte[] zid) {
250 250 // If we reached end of file, then no record with matching ZID
251 251 // found. We need to create a new ZID record.
252 252 if (!numRead) {
253 253 + rec = new ZidRecord();
253 254 rec.setIdentifier(zid);
254 255 rec.setValid();
255 256 try {
  ✱

```

# Shared Man-in-the-Middle

## Attack

1. Call between Eve & Alice, confirm SAS  $\Rightarrow rs1_A$  for Eve in Alice's cache
2. Call between Eve & Bob, confirm SAS  $\Rightarrow rs1_B$  for Eve in Bob's cache
3. Eve conducts MitM attack (evil operator)  $\Rightarrow$  No SAS confirmation, Eve has  $rs1_A, rs1_B$  in her cache
4. SIP addresses shown: Alice: B@example.com, Bob: A@example.com

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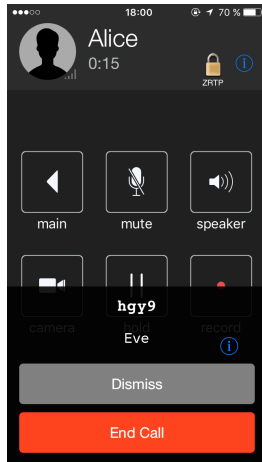
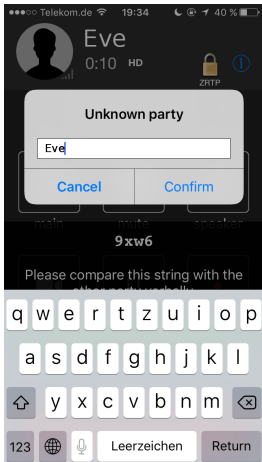
## Why Does This Work?

- No ID binding to outer protocol
- ZRTP works independent of SIP addresses with random IDs  
 $\Rightarrow$  Cache uses ZRTP ID for lookup
- Alice and Bob's cache lookup by Eve's ZRTP ID



# Shared Man-in-the-Middle

- Signal: No cache  $\Rightarrow$  Secure
- Acrobits Softphone: RFC-compliant protection
- Other implementations: Insecure



# Conclusion

## Current Status

- CVE-2016-6271 responsibly disclosed on 2016-07-05, fixed in Linphone 3.2.04
- Upstream fix for Jitsi always reading the last entry from the ID cache
- Signal no longer uses ZRTP (independent decision)

## Future

- Most apps fallback to insecure mode
- Discussion about shared MitM attack
- Discussion about security indicators

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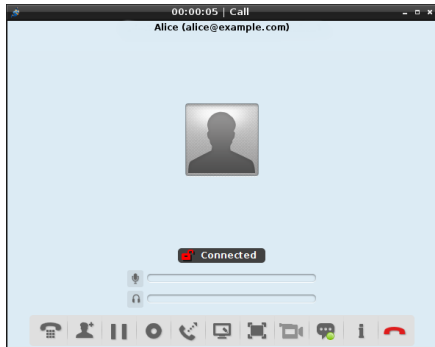
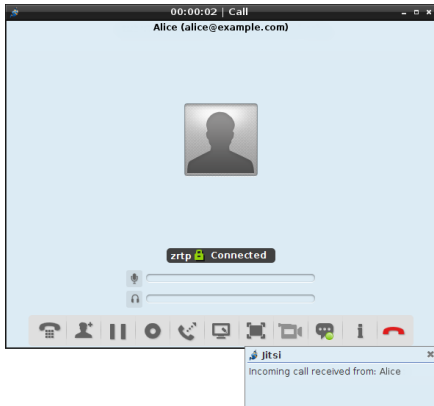
### Any questions?

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# Quiz Time: Security Indicators

## Are you end-to-end secure?



# Linphone



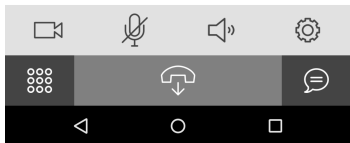
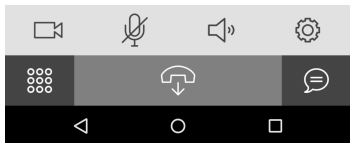
Alice

00:24

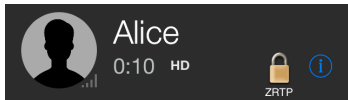
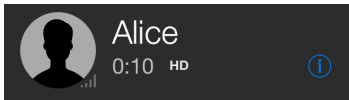


Alice

00:18



# Acrobits Softphone



# Acrobits Softphone

